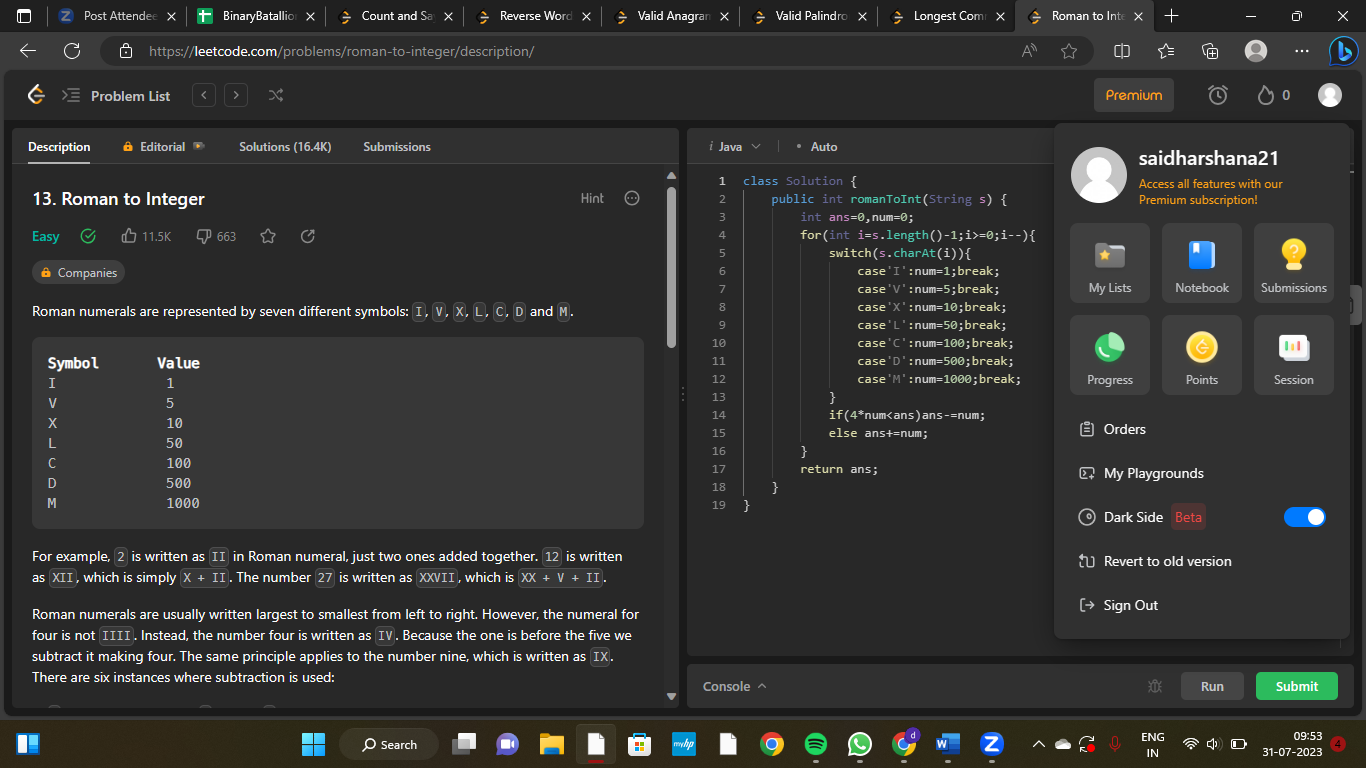
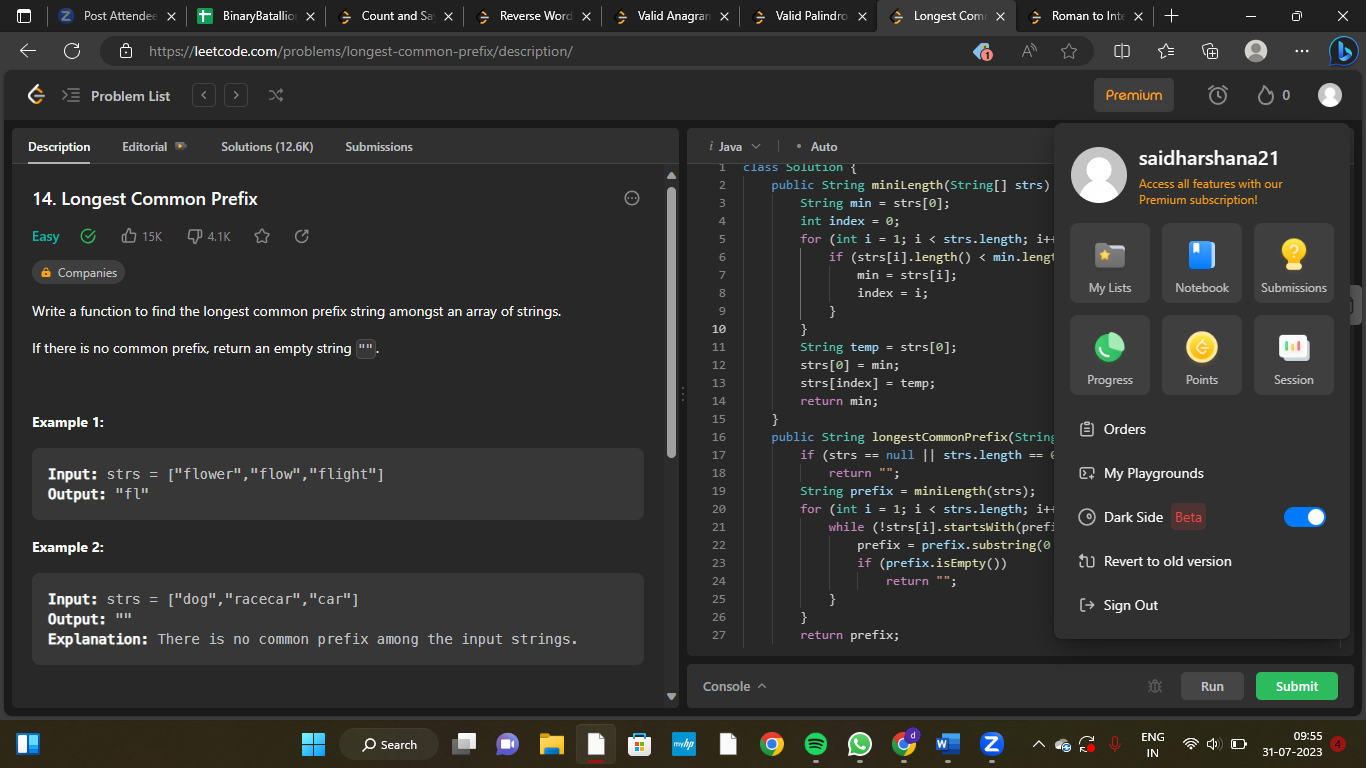
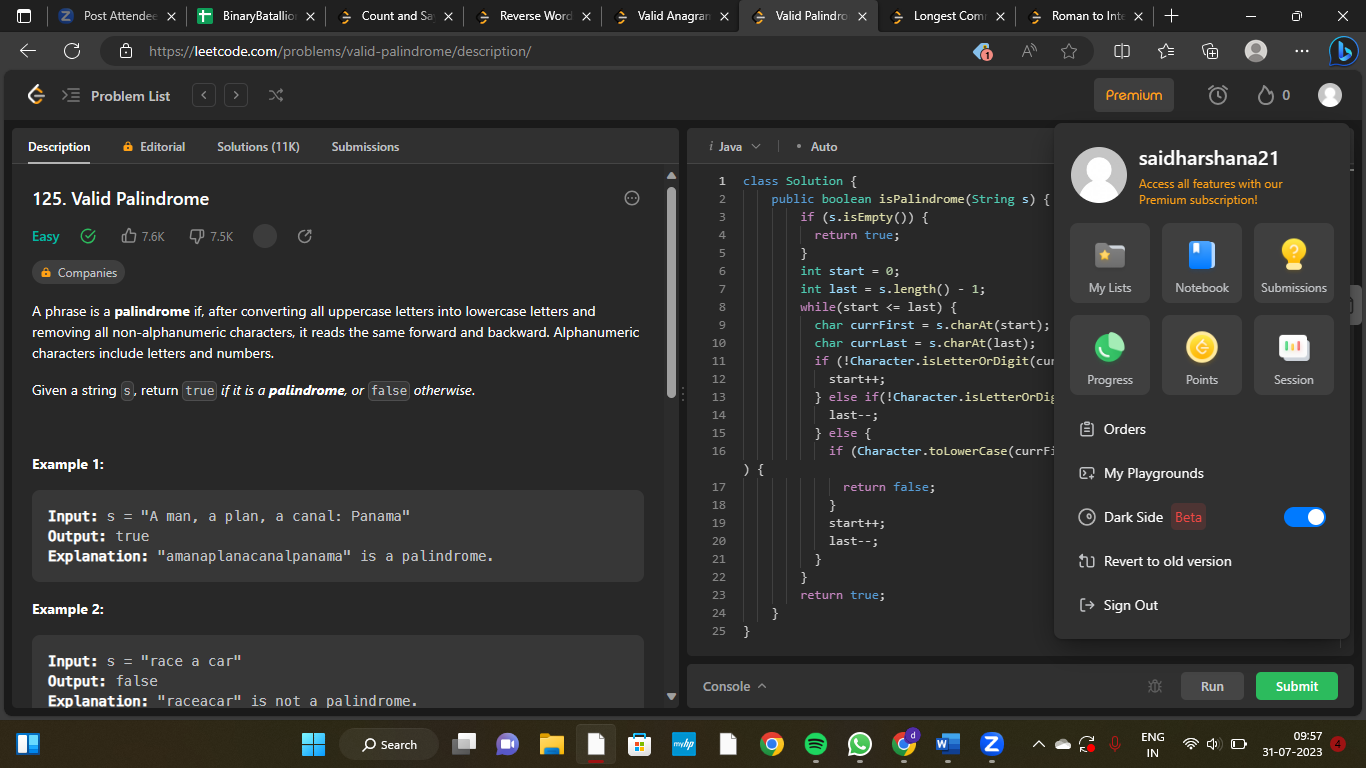
ROMAN TO INTEGER



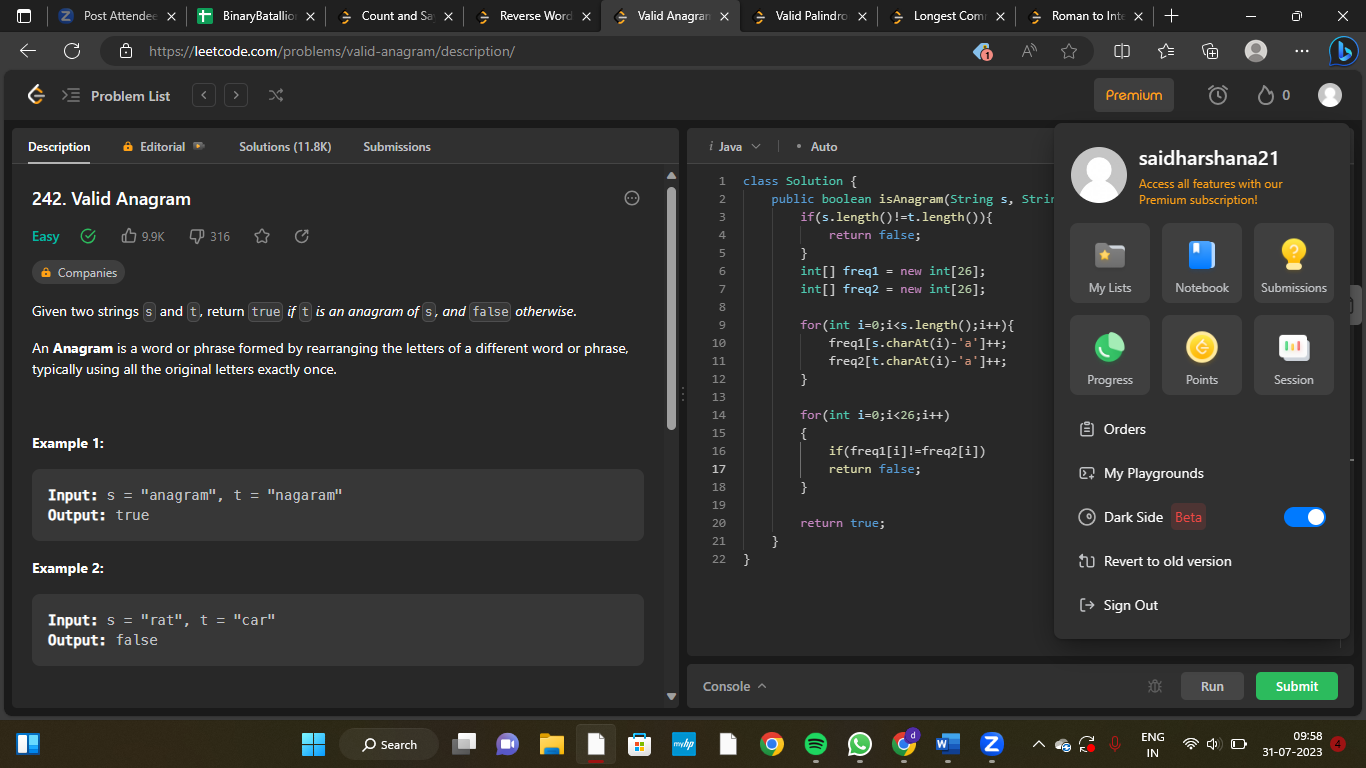
LONGEST COMMON PREFIX



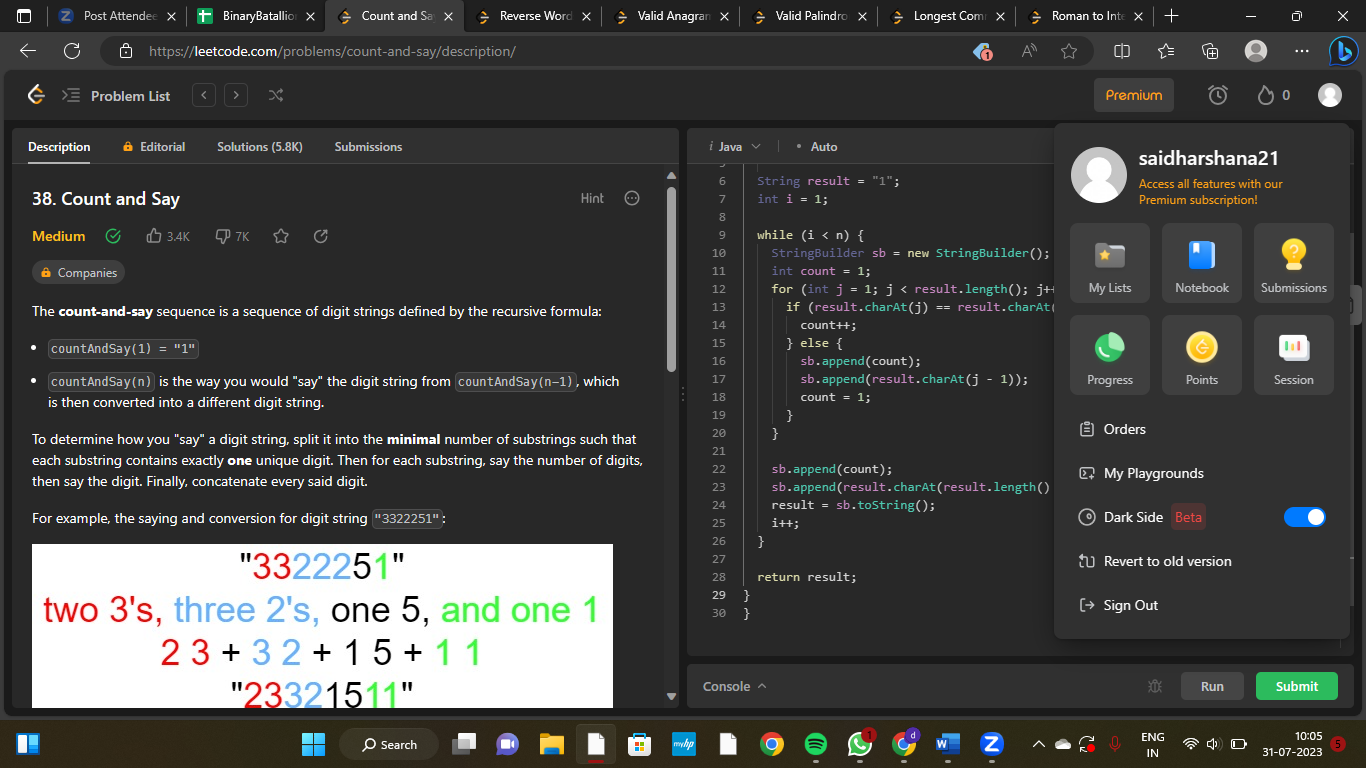
VALID PALINDROME



VALID ANAGRAM



COUNT AND SAY



LONGEST VALID PARENTHESES

